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PUBLIC HEALTH WEEKLY UPDATE:
COVID-19
December 24, 2020

Below is a summary related to the Town of Belmont's response to the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic. The Town of Belmont is committed to providing information including this weekly update on the COVID-19 situation. Numbers related to COVID-19 and other pertinent information are updated regularly on the [Town's website](#).

****Due to the Christmas Holiday, the COVID-19 numbers and data dashboard will be updated on Monday 12/28****

The Massachusetts Department of Public Health (MDPH) continues to provide weekly reports of COVID-19 data by city or town as part of its [Dashboard for COVID-19 Cases, Quarantine and Monitoring](#). MDPH updates this list once a week on Thursdays.

Belmont Town-Level COVID-19 Dashboard

Find the Dashboard at the top of the town COVID-19 Page: <https://www.belmont-ma.gov/home/urgent-alerts/covid-19-information-for-the-town-of-belmont-find-all-updates-here>

Belmont Public Schools COVID-19 Dashboard

Find the Dashboard at the top of the town COVID-19 Page: <https://www.belmont-ma.gov/home/urgent-alerts/covid-19-information-for-the-town-of-belmont-find-all-updates-here> - Or on the Belmont Public Schools Website as a banner on the home page

***Note:** As of Friday, December 11th, the Town has temporarily suspended all appointments for in-person visits to Offices in the Town Hall and Homer Buildings.



Further COVID-19 Prevention Measures

Governor Baker announced that Massachusetts would implement some further restrictions to prevent the spread of COVID-19, effective Saturday December 26th, through noon on January 10th, 2021. Full information on this update can be found [here](#) and [here](#).

Capacity Limits

Effective Saturday, December 26, most industries in Massachusetts will be subject to a 25% capacity limit including:

Sector	Current Capacity Limit	New Limit
Construction	None	None
Drive-In Movie Theaters	None	None
Laboratories	None	None
Manufacturing	None	None
Restaurants	None	25% of seating capacity
Close Contact Personal Services	None	25%
Indoor and Outdoor Events	25 indoor / 50 outdoor	10 indoor / 25 outdoor
Theaters and Performance Venues	Movie theaters – 40%, max 50 people Indoor performance venues – Closed Outdoor performance venues – 25%, max 50 people	Movie theaters – 25%, max 50 people Indoor performance venues – Closed Outdoor performance venues – 25%, max 25 people
Office Spaces	40%	25%
Places of Worship	40%	25%
Retail Businesses	40%	25%
Driving and Flight Schools	40%	25%
Golf Facilities	40%	25%
Libraries	40%	25%
Operators of Lodgings	40%	25%
Arcades & Other Indoor & Outdoor Recreation Businesses	40%	25%
Fitness Centers and Health Clubs	40%	25%
Museums / Cultural & Historical Facilities / Guided Tours	40%	25%
Sectors Not Otherwise Addressed	40%	25%

Workers and staff will not count towards the occupancy count for restaurants, places of worship, close contact personal services, and retain businesses.

All other rules and restrictions in each sector-specific guidance will remain in effect.

Gatherings Limit

Effective Saturday, December 26, the gatherings limits will be updated. Indoor gatherings will be limited to 10 people. Outdoor gatherings will be limited to 25 people outside. The gatherings limit applies to private homes, event venues and public spaces.

Elective Surgeries

The Department of Public Health released updated guidance to hospitals around nonessential, elective invasive procedures. To preserve health care personnel resources, effective 12:01am on December 26, all hospitals are directed to postpone or cancel all nonessential inpatient elective invasive procedures in order to maintain and increase inpatient capacity. Hospitals shall make every effort to preserve their inpatient capacity by cancelling nonessential electives and redeploying staff.

Patients are reminded to still seek necessary care at their hospital or from their health care provider.

Return to Phase III Step I

As of December 13, all communities are in Phase 3, Step 1 of Massachusetts' reopening plan, including the following restrictions not already covered in the December 26th capacity restrictions:

- Indoor theaters and performance venues and higher contact indoor recreation businesses will be required to close to the public
- Musical performances at restaurants will no longer be permitted
- Food court seating must be closed in malls
- Customers are encouraged to dine only with members of the same household
- Offices and Gyms
 - In offices, employees must wear masks at their place of work when not in their own workspace and alone
 - Employers are encouraged to close or limit the use of break rooms
 - Patrons must wear masks **at all times** in gyms
 - The Administration continues to encourage all employers to offer teleworking to their employees when possible.

[Click here to read the order rolling Massachusetts back to Phase III, Step 1.](#)

Understanding Quarantine and Isolation

As cases rise in Massachusetts, it is important to make sure everyone understands and can prepare for the possibility of you or a loved one needing to quarantine or isolate.

Quarantine is for individuals who have been exposed to COVID-19, but are not sick and have not tested positive.

Isolation is for individuals who are sick or who have tested positive for COVID-19.

If you test positive for COVID-19, or someone you've been close to tests positive, expect a call from one of our contact tracers. The call may not come from a local number, but it's important to answer the phone. If you miss the call, contact tracers will leave a voicemail, please call us back if you receive a message from us. Contact tracing helps to slow the spread of COVID-19 and we all need to do our part as cases rise in Massachusetts. Our contact tracers will help ensure that you and your family know what to do during quarantine or isolation, and make sure you are aware of the resources available to you during this time.



In both quarantine and isolation, you must remain in your home, and remain separate from anyone you share a household with. Preferably, not utilizing any common areas, like living rooms and kitchens, and using separate bathrooms wherever possible.

When you are quarantined/isolated, you cannot leave your home unless you are seeking urgent medical attention or a COVID test. Some tips for getting your needed supplies are as follows:

- Utilize grocery delivery options
- Have a family member or friend pick up groceries/other supplies and do a contact-free drop off on your doorstep
- Belmont has some resources to help bring supplies to those who have to stay home, ask your contact tracer if you need assistance with this

If you haven't already, take the time to discuss with your family or household your plan for potential quarantine and isolation situations. Think about how you will get things like groceries, prescriptions and other necessities, and if there are others in your community you might offer to help if they go into quarantine or isolation as well.

More information on isolation and quarantine can be found here: <https://www.mass.gov/info-details/tips-to-make-covid-19-isolation-and-quarantine-easier>

Winter Holiday Guidance

Safer Celebrations

Celebrating virtually or with the people you live with is the safest choice this winter.

If you do gather with people who don't live with you, gatherings and activities held outdoors are safer than indoor gatherings.

Attending a Winter Holiday Celebration

In addition to following the steps that everyone can take to make the holidays safer, take these additional steps if attending a gathering to make your celebration safer:

- Have conversations with the host ahead of time to understand expectations for celebrating together.
- Bring your own food, drinks, plates, cups, utensils, and condiment packets.
- Wear a mask indoors and outdoors.
- Avoid shouting or singing.
- Stay home if you are sick or have been near someone who thinks they may have or have been exposed to COVID-19.
- It's okay if you decide to stay home and remain apart from others. Do what's best for you.

Full CDC Winter Holiday Guidance can be found here: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/daily-life-coping/holidays/winter.html>

COVID-19 Testing – Updates and Tips

Project Beacon Sites

In addition to five new Stop the Spread (STS) locations, three current locations will expand to regional testing sites run by Project Beacon: New Bedford, Framingham and Lynn. Project Beacon currently operates a testing site in Revere and specializes in high-volume testing scheduled through an online



platform. Each Project Beacon site will test at least 1,000 individuals per day. The sites are expected to be operational by the end of December, with the site in Framingham already operational as of 12/7. More information on new Massachusetts testing expansion [Here](#). Sign up for testing through Project Beacon [Here](#).

Should I be tested?

You should get a test for COVID-19 if:

- You develop *any* symptoms of COVID-19, even if they are mild, or
- You are a close contact of someone who has tested positive for COVID-19, or
- You have traveled to a non-low risk state and are returning to MA, or
- You are planning to travel to a state that requires testing prior to arrival

Getting Tested as Cases Surge

As cases continue to rise in Massachusetts, here is some updated information if you are seeking COVID-19 testing for yourself or your family.

- [Stop the Spread \(STS\)](#) sites continue to produce efficient test results, typically within 24-72 hours of your test
 - But with the higher rates of testing, you may face delays in receiving your test results from any testing location
 - Lines at STS locations have increased with the higher need for testing for those who have symptoms, who may have been exposed, or who have or are planning to travel
 - Be prepared to wait for one or more hours at the drive through and walk up locations
- You can alternatively seek an appointment at one of the STS sites that offers them, or from one of the other types of testing sites
 - Other testing sites include urgent care locations and pharmacies – the online testing map will identify what type of testing sites you’re looking at while searching your area

What are the symptoms of COVID-19?

If you develop symptoms of COVID-19, even if they are mild, please contact your healthcare provider and a test site near you to schedule a test. You can also [check your symptoms online](#).

Symptoms may appear 2-14 days after exposure to the virus and may include:

- Fever, chills or shaking chills
- Signs of a lower respiratory illness (e.g., cough, shortness of breath, lowered oxygen saturation)
- Fatigue, sore throat, headache, body aches/myalgia, or new loss of sense of taste or smell
- Other less common symptoms can include gastrointestinal symptoms (e.g. nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea), rash, and inflammatory conditions such as “COVID toes”.
- In elderly, chronically ill, or debilitated individuals such as residents of a long-term care facility, symptoms of COVID-19 may be subtle such as alterations in mental status or in blood glucose control

Where can I get a test?

Please visit the Massachusetts [interactive testing map](#) to find a testing site near you.

You can also download a full list of sites: [MA COVID-19 Testing Sites PDF](#) | [DOC](#)

Information continues to evolve quickly, so we encourage all those looking to be tested to contact the site prior to arrival. Many sites may also require pre-screening, a referral and/or an appointment.



Is there a cost?

COVID-19 testing for symptomatic individuals and close contacts is usually covered by insurance and available at no cost to you. Contact your insurance with questions about if particular testing sites are within your network. Additionally, many test sites in the Commonwealth test uninsured individuals for free. If you are uninsured, please call your local test site to confirm before making an appointment.

Stop the Spread Testing Sites

The Commonwealth has launched a strategic testing program involving free COVID-19 testing sites in communities throughout Massachusetts to help stop the spread of COVID-19.

This “Stop the Spread” initiative is a data-driven effort to reduce the prevalence of COVID-19 in communities that are above the state average in total cases and positive test rate, and have experienced a decline in testing levels since April. The testing sites are located in different cities and towns throughout the Commonwealth. Residents of these communities are urged to take advantage of the availability of these new testing sites, even if they are asymptomatic. While these sites are located in these communities, they are open to all residents of the Commonwealth, and residents do not need to have symptoms to be tested.

You can find additional information about the “Stop the Spread” initiative test sites here:

<https://www.mass.gov/info-details/stop-the-spread>

You can also find a fast fact sheet on Stop the Spread sites in proximity to Belmont at the top of the town COVID page: <https://www.belmont-ma.gov/home/urgent-alerts/covid-19-information-for-the-town-of-belmont-find-all-updates-here>

COVID-19 Testing Reminders:

There are 2 types of COVID-19 testing: Diagnostic Testing and Antibody Testing. Diagnostic testing is the type that tells you if you currently have COVID-19. These tests are typically done using a nasal swab, oral swab, or saliva sample. There are two types of diagnostic tests:

- Molecular tests, such as RT-PCR tests, that detect the virus’s genetic material.
- Antigen tests that detect specific proteins on the surface of the virus.
- Often called “rapid diagnostic testing” – Antigen tests are more likely to miss an active coronavirus infection compared to molecular tests, and may also be more likely to return a false positive result in certain testing situations.
 - Antigen tests should always be followed with a PCR test to confirm the results

Antibody (or serology) testing is the type that helps you find out whether you may have been infected with COVID-19 in the past. This is a blood test that looks for antibodies, which are proteins in your blood that fight infections. Antibody testing is important to help us understand how many people have been exposed to the virus.

- Important to know: at this time, most people don’t need antibody tests and they should not be used to guide decisions on whether to stop isolation or return to work. Currently, there is no proof that antibodies in your blood means that you are immune from further infection with COVID-19.

*Under the August 1 travel requirements, the test that is required to forego your 14 day quarantine is PCR Testing. Make sure to inquire about which test you are receiving at the testing site, as the antigen or antibody tests cannot be used as a replacement for molecular/PCR testing. More information on types of testing can be found on the FDA’s website [here](#).



Reminder: Wearing your Mask

Here are some tips about how to properly wear your face coverings, and what type of face coverings are recommended. As a reminder, face coverings are now required when you are outside of your home in public, as per [Governor's COVID-19 Order #55](#). This is regardless of ability to socially distance.

WHO Mask Guidance: <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/advice-for-public/when-and-how-to-use-masks>

CDC Mask Guidance: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/prevent-getting-sick/about-face-coverings.html>

Mask up MA! : <https://www.mass.gov/news/mask-up-ma>

Stay at Home Advisory

The Governor's new Stay at Home Advisory went into effect on November 6, 2020 and consists of the following COVID-19 Orders:

- [COVID-19 Order No. 53](#) – Early Closings and Alcohol Order
- [COVID-19 Order No. 54](#) – Further Revised Gatherings Order
- [COVID-19 Order No. 55](#) – Revised Face Coverings Order

A summary of the important parts of these Orders can be found below:

COVID-19 Order No.53

- The following industries and sectors must close their premises to the public each day by 9:30 PM and they cannot reopen until 5:00 AM the next day
 - **Restaurants*
 - *Arcade and Indoor/Outdoor recreation*
 - *Indoor/Outdoor Events*
 - *Theatre Performance Venues, Movie Theatres (indoor and Outdoor)*
 - *Drive Ins*
 - *Youth and Amateur Sports*
 - *Golf*
 - *Recreational Boating and Boating Businesses*
 - *Outdoor recreational Experiences and Educational Activities*
 - *Casino, Horse Racing Tracks, and Simulcast Facilities*
 - *Driving and Flight Schools*
 - *Zoos, Botanical Gardens, Wildlife Reserves and Nature Centers*
 - *Close Contact Personal Services*
 - *Fitness Centers and Health Clubs*
 - *Indoor and Outdoor Pools*
 - *Museums/Cultural & historical Facilities/Guided Tours*

*Note:

- Restaurants cannot seat customers for dine-in-service from 9:30 PM to 5:00 AM; only takeout service is allowed during this time.
- All alcohol sales at restaurants, liquor stores, convenience stores is prohibited 9:30 PM to 5:00 AM

COVID-19 Order No.54 – Revised Gathering Order

- Reduced gathering size limit for gatherings at private residences: indoor gatherings at private residences are limited to 10 people and outdoor gatherings at private residences are limited to 25 people.
- Outdoor gatherings at event venues and in public settings will have a limit of 50 people
- All gatherings must end and disperse by 9:30 pm



COVID-19 Order No.55

- Face coverings are now required to be worn by all persons in Massachusetts over the age of 5 years old, when in a public location, whether indoors or outdoors, and regardless of proximity to others.
 - Anyone with a medical condition that prevents them from wearing a face covering is exempt from this new order.

Indoor Dining Guidance

As cases continue to rise, below is a summary of the state's important [Safety Guidelines for Restaurants](#).

- Face coverings are required for all customers and workers at all times when inside of a restaurant
- There are a couple of exceptions for when a face mask is not required and they are:
 - If an individual is unable to wear a face covering due to a medical condition
 - When a customer is eating, seated at a table, as a part of dine-in service (***As of 12/13, customers may only remove masks while eating inside a restaurant, they must be kept on at all other times at the table***)
- Alcoholic beverages can only be served if accompanied by food prepared onsite
 - Potato chips, popcorn, or other pre-packaged foods are not considered to be food prepared on-site
 - Shareable food items may be ordered, but the order must be large enough to sufficiently serve the number of people at the table
- Tables are required to be set up and positioned in a manner to maintain a 6-foot distance from all other surrounding tables and any high foot traffic areas
 - Tables are allowed to be positioned closer together if they are separated by a protective/non-porous barrier (such as plexiglass) that is at least 6-feet high and installed between tables and high foot traffic areas.
 - The size of a party seated at a table cannot exceed 6 people, and diners are encouraged to only dine with those from their own household
- Bar seating is allowed, but...
 - There can be no active work going on in the area behind the bar, unless workers and customers are separated by at least 6-feet of physical distance.
 - This distance may be lessened if there is a physical non-porous barrier of 30-inches in height on top of the bar that separates the two parties.
 - Additionally, parties must be seated at bars for service (no standing customer service) and parties must be spaced at least 6-feet from other parties.
- Finally, as going out to eat is often viewed as a social event, the state is discouraging people from lingering at food service establishments.
 - Be efficient with the time you spend in a restaurant, **effective 12/13 restaurants must impose a 90 minute dining time limit for tables**
 - Go in and order your food, eat your meal, pay for it, and leave as soon as possible.
 - Tips to help minimize your time inside of a restaurant include:
 - Call ahead to make a reservation
 - Preview the menu ahead of time

Flu Shots for those without Insurance, or who are underinsured

The Belmont Health Department is currently offering flu shots for those who are under or uninsured. These will be given by appointment only. Please call the Health Department at 617-993-2720 if you are interested in scheduling an appointment, have any questions about this service, or for further information.



Lower-Risk States Update

As per the August 1 travel order, there have been states added/removed to/from the lower-risk group that is exempt from testing/quarantine upon arriving into Massachusetts. The current list of lower-risk states only includes Hawaii.

For Full Info on Travel Restrictions and Procedures:

<https://www.mass.gov/info-details/covid-19-travel-order>

School Flu Shot Requirements

Beginning with the 2020-2021 school year, influenza vaccine will be required for all students. Influenza vaccine is always important to receive to reduce the risk of getting sick with influenza, reduce the severity of disease if one does get sick (including the risk of hospitalization) due to influenza, as well as preventing the spread of influenza to others. During the COVID-19 pandemic, influenza vaccine will be especially critical to reduce the overall impact of respiratory illness on the population, protect vulnerable populations from severe illness, and decrease the overall burden on the healthcare system.

Which students need to receive the influenza vaccine?

Students in Kindergarten – Grade 12 will be required to receive influenza vaccine for the current influenza season for school attendance unless they have a medical or religious exemption.

When do students need to receive the influenza vaccine?

The MDPH Immunization Division had set the deadline of December 31, 2020 for students to receive a flu vaccination unless they have obtained a medical or religious exemption. **The deadline has been extended through February 28, 2021.**

Are there any exemptions to receiving the influenza vaccine?

Medical and religious exemptions are allowable in the state of Massachusetts.

What type of influenza vaccine can students receive?

Any age-appropriate licensed influenza vaccine for the current season fulfills the requirement. This includes injectable and nasal spray vaccine types.

Accessing influenza vaccines

- The Belmont Health Department will have enough flu vaccine available for those without health insurance or anyone that may be underinsured.
- Anyone with health insurance is strongly encouraged to contact local pharmacies and/or their primary care physician to schedule a time to get a flu shot.

For more information and full guidelines on this new requirement, visit:

<https://www.mass.gov/news/flu-vaccine-now-required-for-all-massachusetts-school-students-enrolled-in-child-care-pre>

Emotional Health Resources

During stressful times it is common to have worries about yourself or a loved one. If you have questions about the types of treatment available, please contact Health Department Social Worker Janet Amdur at jamdur@belmont-ma.gov or (617) 993-2983.

Please remember to take care of your emotional health and help others to do the same. If you need emotional help please also consider making use of the following resources:

- Call 2-1-1 and choose the “CALL2TALK” option.
- The Samaritans helpline operates 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Call or text their helpline any time at 1-877-870-4673.
- The Disaster Distress Helpline, 1-800-985-5990, is a national hotline, which also operates 24/7, to provide immediate crisis counseling for people who are experiencing emotional distress related to any natural or human caused disaster, including disease outbreaks like COVID-19. This toll-free, multilingual, and confidential crisis support service is available to all residents in the United States and its territories.
- The Beech Street Center is a local resource in Belmont that can help senior citizens address a variety of needs and access to social services.

COVID-19 and Emergency Preparedness

Tropical Storm Isaias as well as increased COVID-19 activity throughout the country have highlighted the need to continue to think about emergency preparedness, as well as preparedness for COVID-19. Please see our Preparedness Tips document on the COVID-19 update page here: <https://www.belmont-ma.gov/home/urgent-alerts/covid-19-information-for-the-town-of-belmont-find-all-updates-here>

Belmont Helps: Ways to Help Our Community

[Donate](#) | [Volunteer](#) | [Ask for Help](#) | [Find Resources](#) | [Request or Help Sew Masks](#)

Belmont Helps, a Winn Brook Parent Teacher Association Committee, is a 100% volunteer organization founded on March 14, 2020 to connect Belmont area community members in need during the COVID-19 outbreak to resources and volunteers. More information can be found at www.belmonthelps.org. Contact belmonthelps@gmail.com or leave a message at (617) 993-0162 for a call back from a team member.

Belmont COVID-19 Informational Call Center and Email

For general COVID-19 questions not specific to the Town of Belmont, all Massachusetts residents encouraged to call the state’s 2-1-1 hotline that is staffed by operators 24/7 and with translators available in multiple languages. Residents with questions can dial 2-1-1 from any landline or cellphone or use the live chat option on the [Mass 2-1-1 website](#).

The Town of Belmont has also established a call center to allow residents to ask non-medical questions specific to COVID-19 in Belmont. The call center will be staffed Monday through Friday from 8am to 4pm the number for the call center is (617) 993-2222. Questions can also be emailed to: belmontec@belmont-ma.gov. Please call 9-1-1 in the event of an emergency. Calls should not be made to 9-1-1 to obtain information about COVID-19.

