# LAND MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE MEETING February 11, 2003 Minutes

@ Town Hall

Members Present:

Ellen O'Brien Cushman Chairman, Cemetery Commission Representative

Andy Healy McLean Director of Facilities
Stephen Kidder McLean Hospital Appointee
Lauren Meier Belmont Citizen Appointee
Richard Pichette Historic District Appointee

Mike Flamang, Conservation Commission Appointee

Michele Gougeon McLean Hospital Appointee
Frank Keefe Land Management Committee
Tim Higgins Office of Community Development

Others Present: ~ Bob Gallant - Implementation Committee, Magnus Snorrason,

Gene Record - Judy Record Found, Martha Moore - M.O.S.A, ~Elizabeth Allison, Kit Dreier - Belmont Land Trust, Wesley

Ward, TTOR.

### 1. 7:05 p.m. Meeting Convened by Chairman Ellen O'Brien Cushman.

The Committee unanimously approved minutes for November 19, 2002.

Ellen O'Brien Cushman – The final ruling was received from the Appeals Court supporting the Town/McLean position. There will be no further appeals.

**North Meadow** - Michele Gougeon mentioned that there was additional testing of the three debris piles. The final report has been presented to the Town's consultant, Weston and Sampson for their peer review. T. Higgins will advise when they reply.

Communications Tower – The RFP was sent out and only one proposal was received. The working group will meet in two weeks to determine if the proposal will be accepted. Work remains on the easement for the facility as the Town does not yet control the property. T. Higgins is hoping to avoid the cost of creating a survey plan for land the Town will eventually own. Selection Committee has seen technical proposal, not the cost proposal. Details include:

Proposal has solid stockade fence

By-Law limits the height to 100 feet. The proposal is 120 feet and requires ZBA approval Design & Site Plan Review is required

Lack of proposals may be due to height limitation. Vendors could not be assured of having room for 3 service providers (thus the ability to make money).

#### **Conservation~Restriction Update:**

Stephen Kidder noted that the revisions to Conservation Restriction 1 (general) are complete and he is awaiting commentary from Attorney Greg Bialecki prior to making

revisions to CR2. Once this is done both documents will come back to LMC for review and comment. They will then be forwarded to Joel Lerner at EOEA.

## **Goals and Objectives Document**

Deferred to next meeting. Copies distributed

**Lauren Meier** reported that she is considering taking a professional position at Presley & Associates. This may be a possible conflict of interest. An opinion from the State Ethics Commission has been sought. It is expected within a 4 –6 weeks timeframe.

#### **Land Management Planning Process**

Ellen O'Brien Cushman used her copy as a guide and went through each issue line by line. The revised document will be distributed under separate cover (copy attached to these minutes).

## **Action Required of Members for Next Meeting:**

The following issues remain to be discussed. Members have been asked to come prepared to make decisions regarding the following:

Parking access
Orientation and signage
Kiosks security
Enforcement of rules
Hours of operation
Emergency response/access
Identify access and egress points
Posting and dissemination of rules

It was also requested that McLean obtain any documentation on historic extent of meadow. **Andy Healy will be responsible.** 

The scope services for Land Management Contract will be discussed at the next meeting. Wes Ward agreed to bring samples of the TTOR's contracts to the March meeting.

Base upon the discussions, the Land Management Guide will be revised and distributed to members prior to the next meeting. Ellen will be responsible for incorporating revisions.

Next meeting will be held on March 11, 2003, Town Hall, Room #2:

**Land Management Issues** (last revised February 21, 2003)

**Environment: Open Fields (Including feature Lone Tree Hill)** 

#### Attributes to Preserve:

~~~~~ Restore Meadow and maximize size

~~~~~ Some edge habitat for birds and small mammals

| ~~~~ Views and vistas of 270 degrees ~~~~ Signature element Lone Tree Birds and invertebrates  |
|--|
| Perceived Threats:  Invasive species such as buckthorn  Tree seedlings permitted to grow  Views from Hill may be compromised by new telecommunications tower and  Construction in Zone 1A  Lone tree is actually now a group of trees  Current trail system which cuts through middle of the meadow through Lone  Tree Hill  Vernal pool actions refer to Wetlands.  Visitor  Dogs  Cats |
| Action Plan:   |
| Environment: Pitch Pine Woodland   |
| Attributes to Preserve:  Vegetation which is unusual for Boston area, but routinely found on Cape Cod Small but interesting habitat A small but lovely meadow is contained here as well  |
| Perceived Threats:   |

| Soil type is sandy and will only support a limited type of vegetation.~ What- would natural succession lead to?  Action Plan: Treat small meadow same as Open Meadow (see above) Re-route, regrade and - restore trails per grant application action plan to prevent/limit soil erosion Since controlled burn is not a reasonable option, explore what other vegetation would survive and evaluate cost benefit and likely long-term survival. Allow pitch pine woodland (with above exceptions) to naturally succeed., or plant new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************   | Street.~~~  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Action Plan:  Treat small meadow same as Open Meadow (see above)  Re-route, regrade and—restore trails per grant application action plan to  prevent/limit soil erosion  Since controlled burn is not a reasonable option, explore what other vegetation  would survive and evaluate cost benefit and likely long-term survival.  Altow pitch pine woodland (with above exceptions) to naturally succeed,, or plant new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************  | ~~~~~ Soil type is sandy and will only support a limited type of vegetation.~ What~ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treat small meadow same as Open Meadow (see above)  Re-route, regrade and restore trails per grant application action plan to  Percevul/limit soil erosion  Since controlled burn is not a reasonable option, explore what other vegetation  would survive and evaluate cost benefit and likely long-term survival.  Allow pitch pine woodland (with above exceptions) to naturally succeed., or plant new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treat small meadow same as Open Meadow (see above)  Re-route, regrade and restore trails per grant application action plan to  Percevul/limit soil erosion  Since controlled burn is not a reasonable option, explore what other vegetation  would survive and evaluate cost benefit and likely long-term survival.  Allow pitch pine woodland (with above exceptions) to naturally succeed., or plant new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treat small meadow same as Open Meadow (see above)  Re-route, regrade and restore trails per grant application action plan to  Percevul/limit soil erosion  Since controlled burn is not a reasonable option, explore what other vegetation  would survive and evaluate cost benefit and likely long-term survival.  Allow pitch pine woodland (with above exceptions) to naturally succeed., or plant new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************   | Action Plan:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Re-route, regrade and- restore trails per grant application action plan to prevent/limit soil erosion provent/limit soil erosion since controlled burn is not a reasonable option, explore what other vegetation would survive and evaluate cost benefit and likely long-term survival.  Allow pitch pine woodland (with above exceptions) to naturally succeed., or plant new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Since controlled burn is not a reasonable option, explore what other vegetation  would survive and evaluate cost benefit and likely long-term survival.  Allow pitch pine woodland (with above exceptions) to naturally succeed., or plant new pitch pine woodland is small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Since controlled burn is not a reasonable option, explore what other vegetation  Would survive and evaluate cost benefit and likely long-term survival.  Allow pitch pine woodland (with above exceptions) to naturally succeed., or plant new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Allow pitch pine woodland (with above exceptions) to naturally succeed., or plant new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.  ***********************************  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Environment: Pine Alee  Attributes to Preserve:  The experience of walking through the Pine Alee evergreen plantings  The grandness of the Alee  The visual buffer Pine Alee provides from— Lone Tree Hill and from Concord  Avenue  Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail grant application)  Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional erosion  Frosion  Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates preservation of Alee in current state. No opportunity for expansion of the Alee further into cemetery zone.  Health of trees is a question  Action Plan:  Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application  Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees  Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees  Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Environment: Pine Alee  Attributes to Preserve:  | new pitch pine woodland in small meadow to sustain the environment type.            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Environment: Pine Alee  Attributes to Preserve:  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attributes to Preserve:  The experience of walking through the Pine Alee evergreen plantings  The grandness of the Alee  The visual buffer Pine Alee provides from~ Lone Tree Hill and from Concord  Avenue  The trees of virtually all the same size; regular spacing.  Perceived Threats:  Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail grant application)  Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional  Prosion  Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates  Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates  Health of trees is a question  Action Plan:  Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application  Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees  Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees  Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  | *************************   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The experience of walking through the Pine Alee evergreen plantings The grandness of the Alee The visual buffer Pine Alee provides from Lone Tree Hill and from Concord Avenue The trees of virtually all the same size; regular spacing.  Perceived Threats: Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail grant application) Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional Fosion Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates Further into cemetery zone. Health of trees is a question  Action Plan: Pollow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************   | Environment: Pine Alee  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The experience of walking through the Pine Alee evergreen plantings The grandness of the Alee The visual buffer Pine Alee provides from Lone Tree Hill and from Concord Avenue The trees of virtually all the same size; regular spacing.  Perceived Threats: Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail grant application) Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional Fosion Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates Further into cemetery zone. Health of trees is a question  Action Plan: Pollow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The grandness of the Alee The visual buffer Pine Alee provides from~ Lone Tree Hill and from Concord Avenue The trees of virtually all the same size; regular spacing.  Perceived Threats: Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail grant application) Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional erosion Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates preservation of Alee in current state. No opportunity for expansion of the Alee further into cemetery zone. Health of trees is a question  Action Plan: Pollow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************   | Attributes to Preserve:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The visual buffer Pine Alee provides from—Lone Tree Hill and from Concord Avenue The trees of virtually all the same size; regular spacing.  Perceived Threats: Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional reosion Fine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates reservation of Alee in current state. No opportunity for expansion of the Alee further into cemetery zone. Health of trees is a question  Action Plan: Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  | ~~~~~ The experience of walking through the Pine Alee evergreen plantings           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The visual buffer Pine Alee provides from—Lone Tree Hill and from Concord Avenue The trees of virtually all the same size; regular spacing.  Perceived Threats: Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional reosion Fine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates reservation of Alee in current state. No opportunity for expansion of the Alee further into cemetery zone. Health of trees is a question  Action Plan: Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  | ~~~~~ The grandness of the Alee   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perceived Threats:  Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail and polication)  Reavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional erosion  Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates preservation of Alee in current state. No opportunity for expansion of the Alee further into cemetery zone.  Health of trees is a question  Action Plan:  Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees  Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perceived Threats:   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perceived Threats:   | ~~~~~ The trees of virtually all the same size; regular spacing.                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail grant application) Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional erosion Erosion Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates preservation of Alee in current state. No opportunity for expansion of the Alee further into cemetery zone. Health of trees is a question  Action Plan: Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Risks of soil compaction and erosion on roots and health of evergreen trees (See trail grant application) Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional erosion Erosion Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates preservation of Alee in current state. No opportunity for expansion of the Alee further into cemetery zone. Health of trees is a question  Action Plan: Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  | Perceived Threats:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ### Precived Threats:  Parks and bicyclists causing additional  #### Precived Threats:  Precived Threats:  Parks and bicyclists causing additional  ###################################  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Heavy trail usage by walkers, dog walkers and bicyclists causing additional  resoion  Frosion  Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates  resoion  resoion  resoion  Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates  resoion  resoion  resoion  resoion  resoion  resoion  Rele is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates  resoion  resoion  resoion  resoion  Rele is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates  resoion  resoion  resoion  resoion  Rele is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates  released in cemeters  re |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| erosion Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates Preservation of Alee in current state. No opportunity for expansion of the Alee Purcher into cemetery zone. Health of trees is a question  Action Plan: Pollow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Parallel Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Pevelop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Erosion Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates Preservation of Alee in current state. No opportunity for expansion of the Alee Purcher into cemetery zone. Health of trees is a question  Action Plan: Pollow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Plane Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Poevelop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Poevelop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pine Alee is located in cemetery subdistrict. Cemetery Agreement K iterates  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| rurther into cemetery zone.  rurther into cemetery zone.  Health of trees is a question  Action Plan:  Pollow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application  Plan:  Povelop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees  Povelop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees  Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Action Plan:  Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application  Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees  Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees  Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees  Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Action Plan: Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Action Plan:  Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application  Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees  Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees  Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees  Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  | ~~~~~ further into cemetery zone.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  *************************  Environment: Wetlands  Attributes to Preserve: Wetlands Wetlands Vernal Pool Buffer Zones  Perceived Threats: Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too  | ~~~~ Health of trees is a question  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  *************************  Environment: Wetlands  Attributes to Preserve: Wetlands Wetlands Vernal Pool Buffer Zones  Perceived Threats: Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************   | Action Plan:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  | ~~~~~ Follow specific action plan as detailed in Trail Grant Application            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Develop tree maintenance plan and a plan to replace trees Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************************  | ~~~~~ Have arborist evaluate health and life expectancy of trees                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ~~~~~ Consider effects of types of trail usage and limit use or relocate trail as necessary to protect/preserve trees  ~~~~~ Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  *************************  Environment: Wetlands  Attributes to Preserve:  ~~~~~ Wetlands  ~~~~~ Vernal Pool  ~~~~~ Buffer Zones  Perceived Threats:  ~~~~~ Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands.  ~~~~~ If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too  | ± •   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| protect/preserve trees   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ~~~~~ Prepare communication to public to help minimize threats  ***********************  Environment: Wetlands  Attributes to Preserve:  ~~~~~ Wetlands  ~~~~~ Vernal Pool  ~~~~~ Buffer Zones  Perceived Threats:  ~~~~~ Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands.  ~~~~~ If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **************************************   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Environment: Wetlands  Attributes to Preserve:  Wetlands  Vernal Pool  Buffer Zones  Perceived Threats:  Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands.  If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too  | Troping communication to passes to 10-p minimize unions                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attributes to Preserve:  | *******************   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attributes to Preserve:  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perceived Threats:  Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands.  If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   | <b>Environment: Wetlands</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perceived Threats:  Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands.  If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perceived Threats:  Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands.  If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   | Attributes to Preserve:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perceived Threats:  Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands.  If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   | ~~~~ Wetlands   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perceived Threats:   | ~~~~ Vernal Pool  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ~~~~ Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands. ~~~~ If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow ~~~~ actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   | ~~~~ Buffer Zones   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ~~~~ Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands. ~~~~ If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow ~~~~ actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ~~~~ If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow ~~~~ actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ~~~~ actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   | ~~~~~ Paths and trails which cross through the buffer and/or the wetlands.          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ~~~~ actions, see above), the vernal pool may be in jeopardy from people going too   | ~~~~~ If adequate "buffer" vegetation around vernal pool is not left (after meadow  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| ~~~~ Development of cemetery within the buffer zone of red maple swamp                  |  |
|---|--|
| ~~~~ Eventual development of cemetery zone which contains the vernal pool               |  |
| Invasive species, particularly Japanese knotweed, poison ivy.                           |  |
| Action Plan:  |  |
| ~~~~ Continue cooperation between Cemetery Commission and Conservation~                 |  |
| ~~~~ Commission regarding any cemetery activities within the buffer and near the        |  |
| ~~~~ vernal pool. Hold to agreement which states that the vernal pool area would be     |  |
|   |  |
| ~~~~ developed as last phase of cemetery in distant future. This is best managed        |  |
| ~~~~ through Conservation Commission, not LMC.  |  |
| ~~~~ Evaluate paths and relocate as necessary to protect wetland resources              |  |
| ~~~~ Articulate the desired depth of edge/bordering vegetation to the vernal pool on    |  |
| ~~~~ the Lone Tree Hill/Meadow side as well as other three sides. Ecological Study      |  |
| ~~~~ suggested determining appropriate depth.   |  |
| ****************  |  |
| Environment: Mixed Hardwood Forest  |  |
| Attributes to Preserve:   |  |
| ~~~~ Varied trail system allowing diverse experiences                                   |  |
| ~~~~ Feeling of being far away from civilization  |  |
| ~~~~ Connection from Pleasant Street side of property to Concord Ave and Mill Street    |  |
| ~~~~ side   |  |
| ~~~~ Knolls above Pleasant Street offer lovely views                                    |  |
| ~~~~ Rock walls of interest   |  |
| ~~~~~ Trails include broad cart paths, walking trails and single foot paths             |  |
| D 1 1 m   |  |
| Perceived Threats:  |  |
| ~~~~ Invasive plants, specifically Bittersweet, a threat to trees & landscape and~~     |  |
| Norway Maple and Japanese Knotweed, Poison Ivy, a threat to people and pets             |  |
| ~~~~ People and pets  |  |
| ~~~~ Some trails take sharp turns and up steep inclines creating potential conflict of  |  |
| ~~~~ users, specifically bicyclists, pedestrians and walkers with pets                  |  |
| ~~~~ Erosion of coal road   |  |
| Keep people and pets on paths   |  |
| Trail system should maintain continuity of trails                                       |  |
| Perpetuation of informal trails   |  |
| Take action to address erosion and take action to prevent future erosion problems.      |  |
| Construction may interrupt trails.  |  |
| Action Plan:  |  |
| ~~~~ Perform cost/benefit analysis on eliminating invasive species (eliminate entirely, |  |
| ~~~~ eliminate along paths, leave alone)  |  |
| ~~~~~ Propose to eradicate and control poison ivy along the paths and where it may      |  |
| ~~~~ present a health/safety threat to those using the property according to the rules  |  |
| ~~~~ Develop program to eliminate and control Bittersweet                               |  |
| ~~~~ Develop thoughtful trail/path system and communicate to users at main trail        |  |
| ~~~~ heads. Mark closed trails.   |  |
| ~~~~ Develop appropriate trail marker system to designate trails which have             |  |
| ~~~~ prohibited uses such as bicyclists or walkers with pets.                           |  |
| ~~~~~ Leave dense vegetation along borders of trails to discourage off-trail walking.   |  |
| Leave dense regention along bolders of trails to discourage off-trail walking.          |  |